

# Driven by HAIRPINS

**Reliability in any situation** Brakes from Bosch

## **Because safety is more than a feeling** Brakes from Bosch

her go-kart in the driveway. Coming around the tight corner, she only came into view at the last moment. But the father behind the wheel stops the family station wagon in time. Like him, drivers all over the world rely on brakes and brake components from Bosch. Displaying technology and quality, they set standards and make essential contributions to safety in road traffic.

The child should not really have been riding



#### Parts, diagnostics and services

The range for the aftermarket and workshops comprises high-quality spare parts, modern workshop equipment for diagnostics, service and repairs, as well as special training offers and a technical hotline. Accordingly, Bosch offers a highly comprehensive package to facilitate everyday work routines in workshops.



#### Global presence

More than 14,000 associates in 150 countries, together with an extensive dealer network, reliably ensure targeted workshop support and local availability of the Bosch spare parts range.



#### Competence and know-how

Thanks to decades of experience and a comprehensive system expertise, Bosch knows the technical requirements of automobiles. Bosch brake components benefit from this expertise. Bosch provides reliable solutions that meet the technical requirements and are known worldwide for their high quality.



#### Committed to progress

Bosch has made an essential contribution toward advancing technical progress in brake technology. Bosch brake innovations have been supporting road safety for more than 90 years.

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#### Did you know?

Bosch has brake pads and brake discs in its portfolio for most European electric and hybrid vehicles, such as the Renault Zoe, Nissan Leaf, Toyota Prius and VW Passat 1.4 GTE Hybrid.

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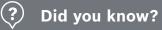


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With an engine output of 200 horsepower, braking horsepower is about five times as high:

# 1,000 hp!

### Brake components Overview

Ever since automobiles have featured brakes, there has been a need to make them safer and more efficient. Bosch has shown commitment to technical progress right from the start in an effort to provide drivers with improved braking safety and comfort.

#### Brake experts for more than 90 years

Bosch is a key pioneer in brake technology, presenting the first servo brake as early as 1927. Brake technology continues to be characterized by many technical developments by Bosch.

#### Extensive product range

The European Bosch range of brakes comprises more than 10,000 different products. Whether wear parts, hydraulic products or components for electronic brake systems – Bosch supports workshops with an extensive range of products. With more than 1,700 sets of brake pads and 1,600 brake discs, Bosch covers more than 95% of the vehicles in Europe. This enables workshops to work efficiently and competitively on the brake systems of a wide variety of vehicles.

#### Safe and reliable

Bosch is among the leading international manufacturers of brake system components. Brake pads are produced in line with the most stringent quality guidelines in Bosch production facilities in Juárez (Mexico) and Shanghai/Nanjing (China). Specially tailored to the respective vehicle models, Bosch engineers develop new brake pad mixtures in their development laboratories in Karlsruhe (Germany) and Chicago (USA).

#### Bosch - a strong partner for workshops

Bosch is a strong partner supporting workshops – in keeping customers satisfied and improving their profitability. Bosch offers a wide range of services comprising first-class products, reliable service offers, and efficient diagnostics technology for the workshop business.



### **Brake components** Product range



Brake cables

► Superfit lubricant







#### **Actuation equipment**

Reliable braking thanks to high-grade materials, stringent quality control and a carefully matched system for all actuation components

- ▶ Brake master cylinders
- Brake boosters
- Brake force regulators

## **Brake fluids** Product range and details





ENV6

#### ENV4

**ENV4 is an elite DOT 4 brake fluid.** Improved safety in road traffic is achieved by a significantly higher dry and wet boiling point and lower viscosity. Higher boiling points offer additional protection from the formation of vapor bubbles in the fluid at excessively high brake temperatures, which can cause brakes to fail in extreme cases. Bosch ENV6 sets new standards for DOT 4 brake fluids. It can replace all previous brake fluids (applies for vehicle models launched since 1990) and reduces complexity in the workshop. Improved safety is offered by a significantly higher dry and wet boiling point, which exceeds all Bosch brake fluids to date, accompanied by extremely low viscosity. The latest ABS and ESP® systems benefit from outstanding lubrication levels at low temperatures.

Dry boiling point (°C)	≥ 265	~ 270
Wet boiling point (°C)	≥ 175	≥ 180
Viscosity at-40 °C (mm²/sec)	≤ 700	≤ 700
DOT types	DOT 4, DOT 4HP	DOT 3, DOT 4, DOT 5.1
Areas of application		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~

Advantages at a glance

- ► fast and safe braking
- high vehicle stability even for reactive braking
- ► OE brake fluid of high quality
- suitable for all standard vehicles (DOT 3, DOT 4, DOT 5.1 with or without ABS/ESP<sup>®</sup>)
- new OE standard for some vehicle manufacturers and Bosch system development
- longer maintenance intervals can be achieved

### **ENV6 brake fluid** Product details

**Highly dynamic brake fluid for high loads** – with its low viscosity and high wet boiling point, ENV6 already meets the requirements of future brake systems today.



#### Advantages at a glance

- One for all: suitable for all standard vehicles (DOT 3, DOT 4, DOT 5.1 with or without ABS/ESP<sup>®</sup>)
- Fast and safe braking: exceeds all of the respective brake fluid standards
- High performance: ENV6 is the new standard at Bosch for current and future developments of new brake technologies
- High vehicle stability, even for reactive braking: the high-quality and viscose fluid ensures optimal response by the ABS and ESP® system
- Longer maintenance intervals: achieved by the high specifications (a brake fluid tester in the workshop helps in examining the boiling points)
- Long storage capacity (min. 5 years when sealed well): the tinplate packaging provides the brake fluid with extra protection against water absorption
- Protects ABS and ESP® from wear and corrosion: thanks to high lubricity of the brake fluid

### **ENV6 brake fluid** Quality tests

#### Sophisticated tests at the Bosch development center

For more than two years, Bosch ENV6 has been tested and geared to new versions of the ABS and ESP® systems at the Bosch test-bench laboratory.

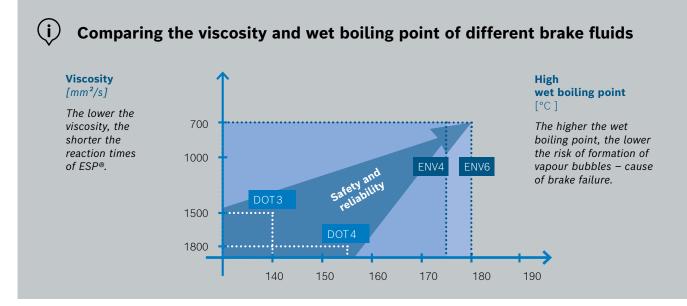
The Bosch ENV6 brake fluid has been subjected to extreme strains both in terms of test routines regarding the system-pressure build-up at extreme temperatures and wear and noise tests.



Bosch ENV6 test results at the laboratory: at the Bosch development center, the brake fluid is subjected to chemical tests.



Continuous-operation test benches at the high-tech laboratory: with its high dynamic, ENV6 contributes to the high performance and service life of modern brake systems.



## Superfit high-performance lubricant Product details

The permanent lubricant Bosch Superfit prevents brake noises.

Bosch Superfit also ensures a long and reliable service life.



#### Advantages at a glance

- Long-term durability: through low oil separation
- Outstanding function: reduced tendency to collect dust (pasting) than comparable products
- High durability: through outstanding resistance to heat generated by braking
- High thermal range: insensitive to both high and low outdoor temperatures
- Non-corrosive: Bosch Superfit is metal-free, acid-free and non-conductive
- Outstanding interaction: Bosch Superfit is also well suitable for steel/aluminum brake calipers



Assembly with lubricants containing copper can lead to resonant vibrations and/or make it more difficult for the brake pads to return smoothly once the brake is released. Both of these can result in noise (squealing). By using Bosch Superfit in the area of the brake pad guides and – depending on caliper design – the brake caliper guides as well, such noises can be avoided and improved sliding properties of the brake pads achieved.

Product details | Superfit high-performance lubricant

## Brake discs Overview and product details

#### Bosch has strong competence and many years of experience in the development and manufacture of brake discs and is a reliable partner to the automotive industry.

Bosch expertise is applied right from the selection of materials. This ensures products of outstanding Bosch quality that set standards in the market and convince workshop customers.



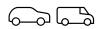
#### Advantages at a glance

- Reliable even in extreme situations: due to premium performance and comfort features
- Reduced braking noises and vibration behaviour support long term driving comfort: through minimum manufacturing tolerances and the use of innovative alloyed and highcarbon cast materials
- Efficient and swift repairs: through enclosed fixing screws, integrated wheel bearings and ABS sensor rings
- Corrosion-protected: through innovative brake disc coatings

### **Composite brake discs** Product details

The Bosch composite brake disc is an innovative and lightweight product that comprises a profiled aluminum mounting paired with a cast brake ring made from high-carbon gray cast iron. The material composition and tolerance values are specially matched with the respective brake system in the applications covered.



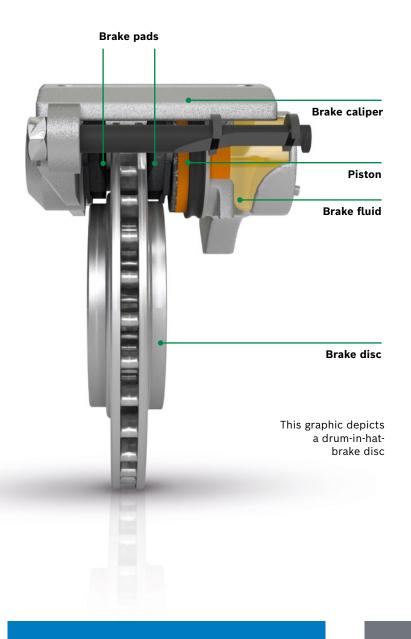


#### Advantages at a glance

- Weight reduction of up to 20%: ensures reduced fuel consumption and CO2 savings
- High degree of comfort and excellent driving performance: the lighter brake disc concept reduces the unsprung mass of the braking system
- Minimized brake judder: through higher thermal performance and improved conductivity accompanied by higher dimensional stability of the friction ring under thermomechanical loads
- Counteracting vibrations and noises: through the decoupling process of the friction ring and the aluminum mount

- Minimized tension and thermal cracks: by using a bi-metal product with a special bonding process, heat flow separation is achieved from the wheel hub
- High resilience and good deceleration characteristics: performance is improved by the innovative design and high-quality materials of the brake disc

## **Brake discs** Technology



#### Disc brakes comprise:

- Brake disc firmly connected to the wheel
- Brake bracket for securing the brake caliper
- ▶ Brake caliper
- Brake pads

#### Specially matched brake components

Brake disc, bracket, caliper and pads are specially matched with each other and comply with the precise requirements of the respective vehicle model. This ensures top performance in terms of:

- ► Brake efficiency
- Service life
- Braking comfort

## Cast steel – safe, reliable, appropriate

Higher engine performance and vehicle weights make increasing demands on the brake system. Only brake discs made from high-grade materials and a homogenous cast structure without internal tension comply with the vehicle manufacturers' specifications.

### (j)

#### Uncompromising precision: high carbon

High-carbon discs made from a highly carbonized gray cast iron dissipate heat and minimize thermal cracks or distortions. This prevents the brakes from juddering, improves deceleration, and increases both the resistance and service

resistance and service life of the brake discs.

HIGH CARBON

### **Brake discs** Maintenance

#### No tolerance without tolerances

Two characteristics are crucial to the quality and thus the performance and comfort of a brake disc: the side runout, i.e. the parallel state of the friction ring to the area of support, and the degree of unevenness, i.e. the parallel state of the friction ring surfaces. Bosch brake discs are characterized by a very high degree of precision. Why? Bosch has outstanding expertise and extensive experience with respect to casting technologies.

#### Always replace in pairs

Brake discs are subject to wear and should always be replaced in pairs per axle as soon as one of them drops below the minimum thickness.

#### Who needs brake judder and squeals?

Brake judder or squealing are usually caused by irregularities on the brake disc surface or by a side runout of the disc. However, excessive slackness in the wheel bearings, the wheel suspension and even in the steering transmission components can be a factor, too. Professional repairs and the use of high-quality spare parts eliminate these nuisances.



### 🥬 Workshop tip

Before assembling the brake discs, the surface areas of the wheel hub must be clean, free of rust and burrs, and must not display any indications of damage.





In the case of composite brake discs, the vehiclespecific rated torque is achieved in three steps during wheel assembly:

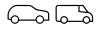
- Tighten wheel bolts crosswise:
- Turn in evenly (max. 20 Nm).
  Tighten to 2/3 of the rated torque.
- 3. Use torque wrench to tighten to rated torque as per vehicle manufacturer's specifications.

For caliper assembly or pad changes, the lock angle may only be achieved using the steering wheel. Avoid straining the disc.

### **Brake calipers** Product details

Bosch brake calipers convert the hydraulic pressure reliably to ensure an excellent braking effect. They are available for a wide range of vehicles - specially matched to the requirements of the respective vehicle type. Their strengths: high reliability and long service life.





#### Advantages at a glance

- Long service life: due to use of high-quality materials
- Safety and reliability: due to the same functional and quality tests as original equipment parts
- One-stop convenience: wide range to cater for most vehicle types



Moisture, de-icing salt and dirt can lead to leakage of brake fluid, incorrect movement of the brake cylinders and uneven wear on brake pads.

The consequences of this can range from excessive wear on brake pads and brake disks to complete failure of the braking system.

That is why brake systems should be regularly serviced, e.g. by cleaning all moving parts. If their function cannot be maintained in this way, the safety of the vehicle on the road is at risk. In this case, replacing the brake callipers is unavoidable.

## **Bosch eXchange brake calipers** Value-based vehicle repairs

Value-based repairs are in higher demand than ever before – and not only for older vehicles. But how can this demand be met without compromising the quality? The answer is Bosch eXchange. With its comprehensive range of high-quality exchange products, vehicle repair has become a success factor for automotive workshops.



#### Advantages at a glance

- High quality and reliability: Bosch eXchange products are tested to the same standards as original parts and have to pass stringent functional and quality tests
- Outstanding price-performance ratio: up to 30% more affordable than comparable products in the Bosch new parts program, while still offering the same warranty
- Resource-saving and environmentally friendly: Bosch eXchange saves resources and makes an important contribution to the circular economy through the effective reuse of old parts



## **Brake pads** Product details

**Top braking performance is achieved by selecting premium materials** and consistent testing of the pads. Research, development and production in state-of-the-art plants ensure the excellent quality demands offered by Bosch brake pads.





#### Advantages at a glance

- Safe and reliable: Bosch brake pads are subject to additional, voluntary tests that exceed statutory requirements
- Consistent brake performance, even under high loads: ensured by a stable friction value
- Premium noise and judder behaviour: through anti-vibration plates, chamfered edges
- Comfortable and good pedal feel: ensured by high compressibility
- Always the right pad for the respective vehicle selected by Bosch experts

### ? Did you know?

### Mount brake pads correctly to avoid brake noise:

- Prior to assembly, lubricate the brake pad guides and brake caliper guides (depending on the model) with Bosch Superfit.
- Do not lubricate brake pads except at the brake pad guides.
- **Do not use** lubricants **containing copper.**
- Replace accessory parts, springs, clips etc.

## **Brake pads** Technology

#### Friction material

is individually chosen for each vehicle type, taking account of the material properties of the brake disc, thereby ensuring very short stopping distances and excellent comfort.

Intermediate layer is responsible for comfort and safety, and has an influence on compressibility and noise.

#### Adhesive

ensures the connection between the pad carrier and friction material, which means it provides the required shearing strength, thereby ensuring that the friction material does not detach from the pad carrier, even under extreme conditions.

**Pad carrier** ensures safe functioning in the interaction between the brake caliper and brake piston and is coated with high-grade varnishes to avoid corrosion.

### ⑦ Did you know?

Several US states will be specifying copper-free brake pads in the future to protect the environment. Bosch has already responded by registering the patent for the copper-free NAO brake pad mixture as early as 2014.





### (i) Bosch quality requirements

Anti-vibration material

features.

insulating coating made of rubber, plastic

or metal (shim) for improving the comfort

The ECE R90 quality standard represents the European guideline for approving disc brake pads and drum brake shoes. Brake pads from Bosch by far exceed statutory standards.



#### Technology | Brake pads

## **Brake pads** Quality tests



### Bosch's global brake development and manufacturing network:

- Chicago, USA (development)
- ► Juárez, Mexico (production)
- Karlsruhe, Germany (development headquarters)
- Shanghai/Nanjing, China (development/production)

#### Quality without compromise

Bosch brake pads are distinguished by their high quality, which is comparable to that of original equipment. They are designed for extreme loads and are made from particularly high-grade materials. Before entering the market, they are obliged to prove their resilience and long service life within the framework of comprehensive tests.



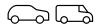
#### Bosch brake pad tests are tougher than those specified by ECE R90

Tests specified in accordance with the ECE R90 standard applicable in Europe	Tests specified by Bosch	
shearing strength	shearing strength	
pressure sensitivity	pressure sensitivity	
speed sensitivity	speed sensitivity	
► temperature resistance	► temperature resistance	
	temperature sensitivity	
	► brake fading	
	thermal conductivity	
	▶ brake judder	
	▶ noise	
	▶ wear	
	simulation of extreme braking situations	

### **Brake hoses** Product details

Flexible safety, from front to rear: The high quality of Bosch brake hoses pays off.





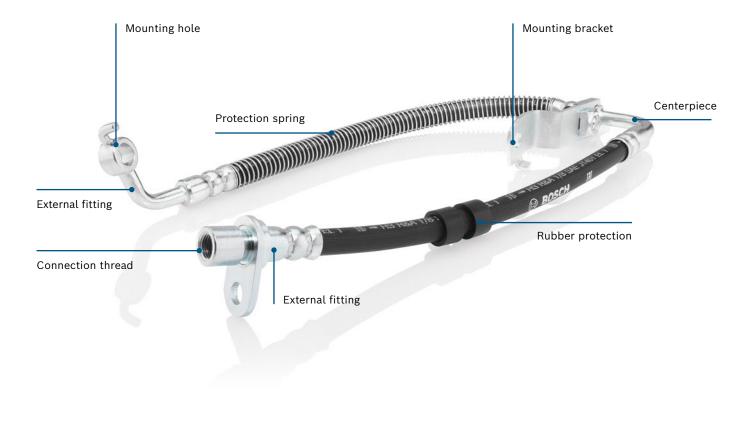
#### Advantages at a glance

- Bosch brake hoses cope with high mechanical strains and are resistant to chemical influences
- They comply with the technical regulations (e.g.FMVSS 106)
- Durable and safe: due to use of high-quality materials and modern production techniques
- Easy and precise installation: due to accurately fitting design and fittings



Ambient humidity can penetrate porous or defective brake hoses. This affects brake performance – and can even result in complete failure. **Brake hoses should thus be subject to a visual examination at each technical service and replaced in case of damage or severe corrosion.** 





### Driver safety through high quality

Bosch brake hoses are available with cold-rolled or CNC-machined fittings. If necessary, Bosch brake hoses come with a protective rubber cover and cable holder installed at the right place.

### (j) Bosch brake hoses are subject to tough tests

- pressure test at the end of assembly (is performed 100%)
- expansion test
- ▶ burst test
- tensile strength test (slow and quick pulling)
- several additional quality tests in line with the guidelines FMVSS 106, SAE J1401 and GB 16897

### **Brake hoses** Maintenance

#### Causes of defects

- high mechanical strains
- climatic influences such as humidity, road salt, oil, ozone and other chemical substances
- material aging
- short pressure peaks of up to 180 bar within the brake system
- ▶ incorrect installation
- mechanical influences of accidents, marten bites or similar

#### Identifying defective brake hoses

- reduced brake performance up to total failure
- brake fluid leaks
- corrosion on brake lines
- visibly or perceptibly porous or damaged brake hose

#### Regular testing at the workshop

- visual examination at any technical service
- it is usually easy to identify cracks, lumps and other external damage



Corroded brake hose



Porous brake hose



- Always follow the car manufacturer's instructions for brake hose replacement.
- Bosch recommends brake hose replacement at least after 60,000 km or 3 years.
- ► Fit hoses free of tension, twists or contacts.
- Ensure an adequate bending radius (> 40 mm).
- Do not bring into contact with greases, oils or other chemical substances.
- Do not install next to the exhaust system.
- It is recommended to also check and replace the brake fluid if older than 2 years. Aged brake fluid compromises performance and brake hoses.



Brake hose with breakaways



Brake hose with breakaways



## **Brake cables** Product details

Bosch brake cables reliably transmit the brake force of the parking brake to the wheel brakes of the rear axle. High-quality materials provide tear and wear safety.





#### Advantages at a glance

- ► Easy to install: all cables are geared to the respective vehicle
- Reduced wear and tear: due to use of high-quality materials with high strength
- Safe parking: new Bosch brake cables are maintenance-free and ensure good functionality

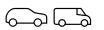


Dirt, wear and corrosion can cause the brake cable to get stuck, thus impeding optimum actuation. This will affect the functionality of the parking brake. **Brake** cables should thus be checked regularly and replaced if required.

### **Brake cables** Technology

**Extruded inner hoses** ensure minimum friction and a long service life





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### Did you know?

Bosch brake innovations have been supporting road safety for more than



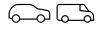
### (i) Bosch brake cables are subject to tough OE-standard tests

- ► saltwater spray
- ▶ performance tests
- ► temperature resistance
- material fatigue in case of load cycling operation

## Brake cables Product details and technology

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### **Brake cables** Maintenance

#### Causes of defects

- mechanical strains
- climatic influences such as humidity, road salt, oil, ozone and other chemical substances
- material aging
- incorrect fitting
- parking brake locking
- ▶ use of grease on cable

#### Identifying defective brake cables

- low resistance, or parking brake rotating without engaging
- Iong travel when actuating the parking brake
- parking brake lever can be pulled up all the way to the stop
- no brake performance

#### Checking rear-axle brakes on a brake tester

- no brake performance with the parking brake lever pawl locked at the first tooth of the ratchet mechanism
- different brake performance on each side
- parking brake needs to be able to lock all wheels
- parking brake lever travel must not be too long



Corroded and tight brake cable



Torn brake cable



Incorrect installation



Torn brake cable



- Fit cables free of tension, twists or contacts.
- Adjust for optimum function without scrubbing.
- Do not install next to the exhaust system.

## What drives you, drives us

Bosch technologies are used in most vehicles worldwide. People, and assuring their mobility, is what we are focused on.

Therefore, we have dedicated over 130 years of pioneering spirit and expertise in research and manufacturing to achieving this.

We provide the aftermarket and workshops worldwide with modern diagnostic and workshop equipment and a wide range of spare parts for passenger cars and commercial vehicles:

- Solutions for efficient and effective vehicle repairs
- Innovative workshop equipment and software
- One of the world's most comprehensive ranges of new and exchange parts
- Large network of wholesale customers, for quick and reliable parts supply
- Competent technical support
- Comprehensive educational and training offers
- Targeted sales and marketing support

# Find out more at: boschaftermarket.com

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